Published to promote the goals of the Beijing Declaration and the Platform for Action

De 2008

Ba t fk^ P^kavp

The Role of Men and Boys in achieving gender equality

UNITED NATIONS | Division for the Advancement of Women | Department of Economic and Social Affairs

MEN, GENDER AND EQUALITY[1]

Introduction

Abpmfqb qeb t loh lc Dlsbok j bkqp) qeb Rkfqba K^qflkp ^ka lqebo fkqbok^qflk^i ^ka obdflk^i lod^kfw^qflkp) ^p t bii ^p qeb j ^kv vb^op lc pqorddib _v t l j bkòp j lsb j bkqp clo bnr^i ofdeqp) fkbnr^ifqfbp _bq t bbk t l j bk ^ka j bk mbopfpq ^olrka qeb t loia+ Dbkabo*_^pba sflibk`b ob j ^fkp mobs^ibkq fk^iipl`fbqfbp) ^ka fp bu^`bo_^qba fk`lkcif`q^ka mlpq*`lkcif`q pfqr^qflkp+ Clo j fiiflkp lc t l j bk ^ka dfoip) bar`^qflk ^ka b j milv j bkq lmmloqrkfqfbp ^ob obpqof`qba) ib^afkd ql fkbnr^ifqfbp fk fk`l j b ^ka ^``bpp ql ab`fpflk* j ^hfkd+ J^qbok^i j loq^ifqv mbopfpqp ^q rk^``bmq^_ib ibs* bip fk m^oqp lc qeb t loia+ T l j bkòp b`lkl j f` ^ka pl`f^i abmbkabk`b ib^ap ql mbopfpqbkq srikbo^_fifqfbp) fk`irafkd fk qeb `lkqbuq lc qeb EFS,>FAP m^kab j f`+

?v qeb j fa*.66-p) pl j b /- vb^op ^cqbo qeb cfopq T loia @lkcbobk`b lk T l j bk fk Jbuf`l @fqv fk .642)/ fq t^p `ib^o qe^q dbkabo bnr^ifqv ^ka qeb mol j lqflk ^ka mol* qb`qflk lc t l j bkòp ofdeqp obnrfoba ^ mlifqf`^i pqo^qbdv qe^q j l_fifwba j bk fk `e^kdfkd dbkabo obi^qflkp+ D^o* kbofkd prccf`fbkq prmmloq clo qeb molclrka pl`f^i`e^kdbp obnrfoba _v qeb dbkabo bnr^ifqv ^dbka^ `lria klq _b ^`efbsba _v t l j bk ^ilkb _rq ^ipl obnrfoba qeb ^`qfsb fkslisb j bkq lc j bk+

Q t l Rkfqba K^qflkp dil_^i `lkcbobk`bp î qeb Rkfqba K^qflkp Fkqbok^qflk^i @lkcbobk`b lk Mlmri^qflk ^ka Absbilm j bkq fk .661⁰ ^ka qeb Clroqe T loia @lkcbo* bk`b lk T l j bk fk .662¹ î pfdk^iiba ^ mlifqf`^i pefcq tfqe obi^qflk ql j ^ib bkd^db j bkq ^ka obpmlkpf_fi* fqv+ Lqebo dil_^i `lkcbobk`bp lc qeb Rkfqba K^qflkp ^ipl _olrdeq ^qqbkqflk ql qeb olib lc j bk ^ka _lvp fk ^`efbsfkd dbkabo bnr^ifqv) fk`irafkd qeb T loia Pr j* j fq clo Pl`f^i Absbilm j bkq %.662&&² qeb q t bkqv*pfuqe pmb`f^i pbppflk lc qeb Dbkbo^i >ppb j _iv lk EFS,>FAP %/--.&&³ ^ka qeb q t bkqv*pbsbkqe pmb`f^i pbppflk lc qeb Dbkbo^i >ppb j _iv lk `efiaobk %/--/&+⁴ Qeb cfsb*vb^o obsfb t lc f j mib j bkq^qflk lc qeb ?bfgfkd Mi^qclo j clo >`qflk fk /--- ^q qeb q t bkqv*qefoa pmb`f^i pbppflk lc qeb Dbkbo^i >ppb j _iv bkqfqiba ï T l j bk /---7 dbkabo bnr^ifqv) absbilm j bkq ^ka mb^`b clo qeb q t bkqv*cfopq `bkqrovð)⁵ ^ka qeb ^kkr^i pbppflkp lc qeb @l j j fppflk lk qeb Pq^qrp lc T l j bk %.663*/--4&) e^sb ^ipl ao^ t k ^qqbkqflk ql j bk ^ka _lvp+ Qeb lrq`l j bp lc qebpb mol* `bppbp efdeifdeqba) ^ j lkd lqebo qefkdp) qeb f j mloq^kq olibp lc j bk ^ka _lvp fk qeb pe^ofkd lc c^ j fiv ^ka elrpbelia obpmlkpf_fifqfbp) pbur^i ^ka obmolar`qfsb eb^iqe ^ka qeb EFS,>FAP m^kab j f`+⁶

Fk .664) qeb Rkfqba K^qflkp Bar`^qflk^i) P`fbkqfcf` ^ka @riqro^i Lod^kfw^qflk %RKBP@L&) fk `lii^_lo^qflk tfqe qeb Rkfqba K^qflkp Afsfpflk clo qeb >as^k`b j bkq lc T l j bk %A>T& lc qeb Abm^oq j bkq lc B`lkl j f` ^ka Pl`f^i >cc^fop) `lksbkba ^k bumboq dolrm j bbqfkd ql afp* `rpp j ^ib olibp ^ka j ^p`rifkfqfbp fk qeb mbopmb`qfsb lc ^ `riqrob lc mb^`b+ Qeb j bbqfkd bu^ j fkba dbkabo*obi^qba c^`qlop qe^q efkabo lo prpq^fk qeb absbilm j bkq lc ^ `ri* qrob lc mb^`b8 ^aaobppba qeb e^o j cri `lkpbnrbk`bp lc ofdfa dbkabo pqbobl qvmbp8 afp`rppba mo^`qf`^i pqo^qbdfbp clo obar`fkd j bkòp sflibk`b8 ^ka bumiloba qeb mlppf_fi* fqv lc o^fpfkd _lvp fk t^vp qe^q b j me^pfwb qeb nr^ifqfbp kbbaba fk _rfiafkd ^ `riqrob lc mb^`b+-

Fk /---*/--.) qeb Glfkq Rkfqba K^qflkp Moldo^ j j b lk EFS,>FAP %RK>FAP& j lrkqba ^ t loia `^j m^fdk lk qeb qeb j b ïJbk j ^hb ^ afccbobk`bð) b j me^pfwfkd qeb mlpfqfsb olib j bk `^k mi^v fk EFS,>FAP mobsbkqflk ^ka `^ob+·· Fk /--.) qeb Rkfqba K^qflkp Fkqbok^qflk^i Obpb^o`e ^ka Qo^fkfkd Fkpqfqrqb clo qeb >as^k`b j bkq lc T l j bk %FKPQO>T& fkfqf^qba ^ obpb^o`e molgb`q lk j bkòp olibp ^ka obpmlkpf_fifqfbp fk bkafkd dbkabo* _^pba sflibk`b+-/

Qeb Rkfqba K^qflkp @l j j fppflk lk qeb Pq^qrp lc T l j bk %@PT&·⁰ t^p qeb cfopq Rkfqba K^qflkp fkqbodlsbok j bkq^i _lav ql ^aaobpp qeb bkd^db j bkq ^ka obpmlkpf_fifqv lc j bk ^ka _lvp fk ^ `l j mobebkpfsb j ^kkbo+ Fk /--.) qeb @l j j fppflk `lkpfaboba qeb fpprb lc qeb olib lc j bk ^ka

equal RighTs and oppoRTuniTies

ïBnr^i ofdeqp) lmmloqrkfqfbp ^ka ^``bpp ql obplro`bp) bnr^i pe^ofkd lc obpmlkpf_fifqfbp clo qeb c^ j fiv _v j bk ^ka t l j bk) ^ka ^ e^o j l* kflrp m^oqkbopefm _bq t bbk qeb j ^ob `ofqf`^i ql qebfo t bii*_bfkd ^ka qe^q lc qebfo c^ j fifbp ^p t bii ^p ql qeb `lkplifa^qflk lc ab j l`o^`v+ð

Source: Rkfqba K^qflkp %.662^&) Report of the Fourth World Conference on Women) ?bfgfkd) 1*.2 Pbmqb j _bo .662 %>,@LKC+.44,/-& %Kb t Vloh7 Rkfqba K^qflkp& %P^ibp Kl+ B+63+FS+.0&) m^o^* do^me .2+

lk dbkabo bnr^ifqv ^ka ql absbilm t^vp ql bkprob qeb ^`qfsb m^oqf`fm^qflk lc j bk ^ka _lvp+ Obpb^o`e fkfqf^* qfsbp e^sb _bbk rkaboq^hbk ^ka qo^fkfkd ^ka ^ t ^obkbpp* o^fpfkd moldo^ j j bp e^sb _bbk molsfaba ql ^ tfab o^kdb lc pq^hbeliabop) fk`irafkd qeb graf`f^ov) qeb mlif`b ^ka qeb ^o j v) lk t^vp ql fk`ob^pb ^qqbkqflk ql j bk ^ka _lvp fk dbkabo bnr^ifqv t loh+

Qeb f j mloq^k`b lc bar`^qflk ^ka qeb pbkpfqfw^qflk lc _lvp fk qebfo clo j ^qfsb vb^op t^p efdeifdeqba) _lqe qeolrde qeb clo j ^i bar`^qflk^i pvpqb j ^ka fk fkclo* j ^i pbqqfkdp qeolrde mbbo moldo^ j j bp+ Qeb kbba ql ^aaobpp dbkabo klo j p qeolrde obsfpflk lc `roof`ri^ ^ka j ^qbof^ip t^p klqba+ Mr_if` fkclo j ^qflk `^ j m^fdkp t bob efdeifdeqba ^p f j mloq^kq j b`e^kfp j p clo afppb j * fk^qfkd mlpfqfsb j bpp^dbp ^ka m^oqf`fm^kqp obmloqba lk bccb`qfsb rpb lc mr_if` cfdrobp ^ka lmfkflk j ^hbop+ @ilpb `lii^_lo^qflk tfqe `fsfi pl`fbqv t^p o^fpba ^p ^k bccb`qfsb j b^prob+[4]

>ob^p lc m^oqf`ri^o `lk`bok tebob j bkòp bkd^db j bkq t^p^moflofqv t bob efdeifdeqba fk qeb afp`rppflkp+ Qebpb fk`iraba qo^ccf`hfkd ^ka pbur^i bumilfq^qflk) e^o j cri qo^afqflk^i mo^`qf`bp) EFS,>FAP ^ka sflibk`b+ Qeb afp* `rppflk ^ipl cl`rpba lk j b^probp) fk`irafkd m^obkq^i ib^sb p`eb j bp) qe^q bk`lro^dba j bkòp fk`ob^pba m^o* qf`fm^qflk fk `^ofkd obpmlkpf_fifqfbp+ Qeb kbba ql p`^ib rm fkfqf^qfsbp t^p b j me^pfwba _v m^oqf`fm^kqp+ >q qeb p^ j b qf j b) el t bsbo) qeb kbba clo bccb`qfsb bs^ir^* qflk lc bccloqp rkaboq^hbk t^p efdeifdeqba+ Jriqf* pq^hbeliabo m^oqkbopefmp t bob bk`lro^dba+ M^oqf`f* m^kqp ^dobba qe^q ql obar`b mbopfpqbkq obpfpq^k`b col j j bk) dob^qbo ^qqbkqflk pelria _b dfsbk ql efdeifdeq* fkd qeb `lpqp lc fkbnr^ifqv clo j bk ^p t bii ^p t l j bk) ^ka qeb pfdkfcf`^kq _bkbcfqp lc dbkabo bnr^ifqv clo _lqe t l j bk ^ka j bk+

Conceptual background

Qeb qbo j ïdbkaboð obcbop ql qeb pbq lc pl`f^i klo j p) mo^`qf`bp ^ka fkpqfqrqflkp qe^q obdri^qb qeb obi^qflkp

Fq fp f j mloq^kq ql hbbm fk j fka qe^q qeb afpqof_rqflk lc ml t bo _bq t bbk t l j bk ^ka j bk qeolrde qeb pvpqb j lc dbkabo obi^qflkp fkqbo^`qp t fqe lqebo pvpqb j p lc ml t bo obi^qflkp ^ka mofsfibdb+ Qebob ^ob pfdkfcf`^kq afccbobk`bp fk ml t bo ^ j lkd j bk %^ka ^ j lkd t l j bk& _^pba lk lqebo abqbo j fk^kqp lc fkbnr^ifqv %clo bu^ j mib) `i^pp) o^`b) bqekf`fqv ^ka ^db&+

Rationales for involving men in work for gender equality

Jbkòp ml t bo lsbo t l j bk fk j ^kv `lkqbuqp kb`bppf* q^qbp t lohfkd t fqe j bk ql `e^kdb qeb `lkafqflkp lc t l j bkòp ifsbp+ Qeb obmolar`qfsb eb^iqe cfbia t^p lkb lc qeb cfopq ^ob^p fk t ef`e qeb mo^d j ^qf` o^qflk^ib lc ï j ^ib obpmlkpf_fifqvð t^p rqfifwba ql bk`lro^db j ^ib fkslisb j bkq+ Qeb .661 Moldo^ j j b lc >`qflk lc qeb Rkfqba K^qflkp Fkqbok^qflk^i @lkcbobk`b lk Mlmri^qflk ^ka Absbilm j bkq klqba7 ï Jbk mi^v ^ hbv olib fk _ofkd* fkd ^_lrq dbkabo bnr^ifqv pfk`b) fk j lpq pl`fbqfbp) j bk bubo`fpb mobmlkabo^kq ml t bo fk kb^oiv bsbov pmebob lc ifcb) o^kdfkd col j mboplk^i ab`fpflkp obd^oafkd qeb pfwb

lcca iя l M { qp Î` { q { qp Î` c þ l Ţ
bu ² qp Î l' hbv® $ ҿ ᴀ Ȯ ^ ! v
b γ ɜ ɲv ï j vv `l f_fif ɜ v ƙ l' m ṅ Ů ƙ ʈ Йo`fpb mo ᒧ v ^ fk Ȝ hbv®
buĞ v b {
b > ! v ɥk v bl - ƙ " v' · ſ hbv® Ğ ! m v O ŋi 1 ª
buĞ moR l l 2
bupᴃ m ᴀ´ m φ " ⁵

buĞ e & — طmï `u î
" ƙ Ă (c Ḍ q Ń ¯ e

Jbk j^v pbb ^ `liib`qfsb fkqbobpq fk prmmloqfkd dbk* abo bnr^ifqv _b`^rpb qebv pbb fqp obibs^k`b ql qeb tbii*_bfkd lc qebfo c^ j fifbp ^ka `l j j rkfqfbp+ Cibuf_fi* fqv fk qeb dbkabo afsfpflk lc i^_lro j^v _b `or`f^i ql elrpbeliap fk pfqr^qflkp lc mlsboqv ^ka rkabob j milv* j bkq) tebob qeb fk`l j bp lc _lqe t l j bk ^ka j bk ^ob `ofqf`^i+ Fk mllo `l j j rkfqfbp) fk _lqe oro^i ^ka ro_^k ^ob^p) j^uf j fwfkd qeb qlq^i i^_lro obplro`bp lc _lqe t l j bk ^ka j bk j^v _b sfq^i ql molpmbofqv lo bsbk prosfs^i+ Jbk j^v ob`ldkfwb qe^q qebv _bkbcfq fk qeb ilkd qbo j col j qeb `liib`qfsb tbii*_bfkd qe^q cliil tp col j bar`^qflk) f j molsb j bkqp fk eb^iqe) ^ka ^``bpp ql b j milv j bkq lo fk`l j b*dbkbo^qfkd ^`qfsfqfbp clo t l j bk ^ka dfoip+

Mbop lk^i tbii*_bfkd j^v^ipl mi^v^olib+ Obpb^o`e`lkqfk*l

ob`bkq) mr_if` ^asl`^`v clo dbkabo bnr^ifqv _v) lo tfqe qeb prmmloq lc) j ^ib ib^abop e^p ^ ilkdbo efpqlov+ Efp* qlof` d^fkp _v t l j bkòp j lsb j bkqp e^sb _bbk t lk klq lkiv fk qeb c^`b lc j ^ib obpfpq^k`b _rq ^ipl pl j bqf j bp qeolrde ^iif^k`bp tfqe j bk tel ebia lod^kfw^qflk^i lo mlifqf`^i ^rqelofqv ^q qeb qf j b+ >p b^oiv ^p .536) qeb ?ofqfpe mefilplmebo Glek Pqr^oq Jfii ^odrba clo dbkabo bnr^ifqv fk efp t loh ïQeb pr_gb`qflk lc t l j bkð+/4 Lqebo bu^ j mibp lc j ^ib ib^abop tel e^sb q^hbk ^`qflk fk prmmloq lc dbkabo bnr^ifqv fk`irab Dlrde Tefqi^ j) qeb clo j bo Mof j b Jfkfpqbo lc >rpqo^if^) tel mflkbboba qeb `ob^qflk lc dbkabo bnr^ifqv j b`e^kfp j p fk dlsbok j bkq fk qeb .64-p) ^ka qeb i^qb P t bafpe Mof j b Jfkfpqbo Lilc M^i j b) tel ^`qfsbiv prmmloqba dbkabo bnr^ifqv fk qeb p^ j b ab`^ab+ Fk qeb .66-p) Kbiplk J^kabi^) qeb Mobpf* abkq lc Plrqe >cof`^) glfkba j ^ib kbq t lohp fk j ^o`efkd ql pel t j ^ib prmmloq clo bif j fk^qfkd sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk+ Jlob ob`bkq bu^ j mibp fk`irab Mobpfabkq lri^ a^ Pfis^ lc ?o^wfi) tel e^p prmmloqba qeb ^iil`^qflk lc pfdkfcf`^kq _radbq^ov obplro`bp ql bif j fk^qb sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bkß Mof j b Jfkfpqbo Glp« lra ä ɔ v є ˜ adbq^ µ þ ä ˝ ƙ ʒ >co u

Men's resistance to change

Abpmfqb qeb fk`ob^pba obpb^o`e ^ka ib^abopefm ^ka qeb pl`f^i j l j bkqr j clo`e^kdb) obpfpq^k`b ql dbkabo bnr^i* fqv mbopfpqp ^ j lkd pfdkfcf`^kq dolrmp lc j bk+ Qebob ^ob j riqfmib ob^plkp clo qefp obpfpq^k`b+ Pl j b j bk t^kq ql abcbka qebfo mofsfibdbp ^ka ml t bo _b`^rpb qebv cb^o qeb ilpp lc ^rqelofqv ^ka b`lkl j f` _bkbcfqp qe^q qebv mbo* `bfsb dbkabo bnr^ifqv t lria fkslisb+ Pl j b j bk j ^v obpfpq dbkabo bnr^ifqv _b`^rpb lc ^ _bifbc fk fkebobkq j ^ib prmob j ^`v+ J lpq afccf`riq ql ^aaobpp fp qeb c^`q qe^q `e^kdb ql t ^oap dbkabo bnr^ifqv t fii obnrfob kb t m^qqbokp lc j ^p`rifkfqv ^ka qerp j ^v _b mbo`bfsba ^p ^ qeob^q ql fabkqfqv clo j bk+ @e^kdb fp m^oqf`ri^oiv afccf`riq t ebk j bk ^ka _lvp^ipl c^`b^o^kdb lc mol_ib j p obi^qba ql rkb j milv j bkq) bar`^qflk^i afccf`riqfbp) b`lkl j f` obpqor`qrofkd) `l j j rk^i sflibk`b) ^ka pl`f^i bu`irpflk ^ka ^ifbk^qflk+ Fq fp f j mloq^kq ql ob`ldkfwb qe^q ^`efbs* fkd `e^kdb fk dbkabo obi^qflkp fp ^ `l j mibu mol`bpp) ifhbiv ql c^`b afccf`riqfbp ^ka molslhb obpfpq^k`b+/

Fc pl`f^i abcfkfqflkp lc j ^p`rifkfqv fk`irab _bfkd qeb ï_ob^a t fkkboð ^ka _bfkd ïpqolkdð) j bk j ^v _b qeob^q* bkba _v t l j bkòp b`lkl j f` ^ka molcbppflk^i moldobpp+ J bkòp obpfpq^k`b j ^v ^ipl _b dolrkaba fk qebfo obpbkq* j bkq lc te^q qebv pbb ^p ^qqbkqflk ^ka obplro`bp _bfkd dfsbk afpmolmloqflk^qbivql t l j bk+Qefppbkqf j bkq rkabo* mfkp qeb absbilm j bkq lc c^qebopò ofdeqp dolrmp fk absbi* lmba `lrkqofbp qe^q j ^fkq^fk qe^q j lqebop e^sb _bbk dfsbk qll j ^kv ofdeqp+ Pr`e dolrmp obd^oa c^qebop ^p ^k lmmobppba dolrm+

Bumbofbk`bp col j jf`ol`obafq moldo^ j j bp) clo bu^ j mib) prddbpq qe^q tebk pr`e moldo^ j j bp b j ml t bo t l j bk ql qeb buqbkq qe^q ^ qeob^q fp mbo`bfsba ql j ^ib mofsf* ibdb) ^ sflibkq _^`hi^pe fp mlppf_ib+ Obpb^o`e fk ?^kdi^* abpe clrka qe^q jf`ol`obafq moldo^ j j bp `^k e^sb ^ s^ofba bccb`q lk j bkòp sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk+ ïQebv `^k obar`b t l j bkòp srikbo^_fifqv ql j bkòp sflibk`b _v pqobkdqebkfkd qebfo b`lkl j f` olibp ^ka j ^hfkd qebfo ifsbp j lob mr_if`+ Tebk t l j bk `e^iibkdb dbkabo klo j p) el t bsbo) qebv pl j bqf j bp molslhb sflibk`b fk qebfo erp_^kap+ð00

Lsbo qeb i^pq q t l ab`^abp) qebob e^p _bbk j r`e j baf^ ^qqbkqflk ql ^ mbo`bfsba ï`ofpfp lc j ^p`rifkfqvð+ Pl j b lc qeb afp`rppflk e^p _bbk c^k`fcri ^ka e^p _bbk ^ t ^v lc ^slfafkd fpprbp lc dbkabo bnr^ifqv+ Fk lqebo `^pbp) qebob e^p _bbk pbofl rp afp`rppflk lc ob^i `e^kdbp ^ka mol_ib j p fk qeb ifsbp lc j bk ^ka _lvp+ Qeb j l j bkqr j clo`e^kdb fk dbkabo bnr^ifqv fkslisbp q t l qvmbp lc `e^kdb j bk j ^v mbo`bfsb ^p ï`ofpbpð+ Mol j lqfkd `e^kdb fk j ^p`rifkfqfbp fp ^k f j mloq^kq mol`bpp fk bkd^dfkd j bk ql t loh clo dbk* abo bnr^ifqv+ Qeb j lob pr``bppcri qefp t loh fp) qeb j lob j bk t fii obqefkh t e^q fq fp ql _b ^ j ^k) ^ka el t qebfo fabkqfqv ^ka pbic*obpmb`q `^k _b prpq^fkba fk ^ dbkabo* bnr^i pl`fbqv+ > `ofpfp fk j ^ib mofsfibdb ^ka ^rqelofqv fp

^ka er j ^k ofdeqp ^_rpbp) ^ka qeb pqorddib clo dbkabo bnr^ifqv pelria _b pbbk ^p m^oq lc qeb _ol^a pqorddib clo pl`f^i grpqf`b ^ka er j ^k ofdeqp+ Co^ j fkd qeb dbk* abo bnr^ifqv pqorddib fk qefp j ^kkbo `^k _b ^ ml t bo* cri j b^kp ql j l_fifwb j ^kv j bk ql t loh clo dbkabo bnr^ifqv î ifkhfkd qebfo abpfob clo grpqf`b %pr`e ^p o^`f^i lo b`lkl j f` grpqf`b& t fqe dbkabo bnr^ifqv+

Structural as well as personal change: Qeb j ^ib ml t bo qe^q j ^fkq^fkp t l j bkôp afpb j ml t bo j bkq ^ka qe^q molar`bp dbkabo fkbnr^ifqfbp fp klq pf j miv ^ j ^qqbo lc qeb ^`qflkp ^ka ^qqfqrabp lc fkafsfar^i j bk fk qebfo mbo* plk^i ifsbp+ Fq fp pqor`qroba _v qeb j ^glo fkpqfqrqflkp lc pl`fbqv î pl`f^i) `riqro^i) mlifqf`^i ^ka b`lkl j f`+ Bkd^d* fkd j bk fk t loh clo dbkabo bnr^ifqv fkslisbp klq lkiv t lohfkd t fqe fkafsfar^i j bk lk `e^kdb fk qebfo mbo* plk^i ifsbp _rq ^ipl j l_fifwfkd qebfo prmmloq clo pqor`* qro^i `e^kdb) cl`rpba lk qeb fkpqfqrqflkp qe^q bumobpp ^ka obfkclo`b j ^ib ml t bo+

Gender equality—involving both women and men: Dbk* abo bnr^ifqv j rpq _b abcfkba ^p ^ dl^i qe^q pelria `lk* `bok ^ka fkslisb _lqe t l j bk ^ka j bk+ Fq obnrfobp qeb absbilm j bkq lc fkqbdo^qba dbkabo bnr^ifqv mlif`fbp) t fqe

Sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk j ^v _b abcfkba ^p ï^kv ^`q lc dbkabo*_^pba sflibk`b qe^q fp afob`qba ^d^fkpq ^ t l j ^k _b`^rpb peb fp ^ t l j ^k lo qe^q ^ccb`qp t l j bk afpmolmloqflk^qbivð+02 Fq fp ^ clo j lc afp`of j fk^qflk ^ka ^ sfli^qflk lc t l j bkùp er j ^k ofdeqp qe^q abofsbp col j efpqlof`^iiv rkbnr^i ml t bo obi^qflkp _bq t bbk j bk ^ka t l j bk+03 J lpq `^pbp lc sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk fkslisb ^ j ^ib mbombqo^qlo ^ka ^ cb j ^ib sf`qf j ,prosfslo+

Clo j p lc sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk s^ov ^``loafkd ql pmb`fcf` pl`f^i) b`lkl j f`) `riqro^i ^ka mlifqf`^i `lkqbuqp+ El t bsbo) qebob fp kl obdflk) `lrkqov lo `riqrob fk tef`e t l j bk ^ob cobb col j sflibk`b+ T l j bk _bq t bbk qeb ^dbp lc .2 ^ka 11 ^ob j lob ifhbiv ql _b fkgroba lo afb ^p ^ obpriq lc j ^ib sflibk`b qe^k col j `^k`bo) j ^i^of^) qo^c* cf` ^``fabkqp ^ka t ^o `l j _fkba+04

Sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk l``rop fk pbsbo^i pbqqfkdp7 qeb c^ j fiv) qeb `l j j rkfqv ^ka qeb t lohmi^`b) ^p t bii ^p fk eb^iqe*`^ob ^ka bar`^qflk^i pbqqfkdp ^ka fk `lkkb`qflk tfqe i^ t bkclo`b j bkq ^ka `rpqlaf^i fkpqfqrqflkp+ Fk j ^kv `lrkqofbp) sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk fp _lqe mbombqo^qba ^ka `lkalkba _v qeb Pq^qb+ Pl j b clo j p lc sflibk`b l``ro fk j riqfmib pbqqfkdp) fk`irafkd qo^ccf`hfkd) tef`e fkslisbp c^ j fiv) `l j j rkfqv ^ka qeb Pq^qb ^ka `olppbp fkqbok^qflk^i _lrka^ofbp+05

Fkqf j ^qb m^oqkbo sflibk`b fp qeb j lpq `l j j lk clo j lc sflibk`b bumbofbk`ba _v t l j bk dil_^iiv+ Qeb T loia Eb^iqe Lod^kfw^qflk %TEL& J riqf*`lrkqov Pqrav lk T l j bkùp Eb^iqe ^ka Al j bpqf` Sflibk`b ^d^fkpq T l j bk clrka qe^q qeb molmloqflk lc bsbo*m^oqkboba t l j bk tel e^a bumbofbk`ba mevpf`^i lo pbur^i sflibk`b) lo _lqe) _v ^k fkqf j ^qb m^oqkbo fk qebfo ifcbqf j b o^kdba _bq t bbk .2 ^ka 4. mbo `bkq+06 T loia t fab) fq e^p _bbk bpqf j ^qba qe^q fkqf j ^qb m^oqkbop `l j j fq 1-*4- mbo `bkq lc j roabop lc t l j bk+1- Qebob fp ^ipl ^k fk`ob^pfkd _lav lc ifqbo^qrob abq^fifkd qeb rpb lc mevpf`^i) pbur^i ^ka mpv`elildf`^i sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk arofkd ^o j ba `lkcif`q+1.

?b`^rpb sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk fp ollqba fk dbkabo fkbm^o j ^ifq l' þ˜
fkŀÐ .2
f Î ﷺ^₹ ʊ

fkbm^o j ^i
f^ ! !fk A Ğf ﷺ

f5 ^ ₃ ṅ غ ₩ µ ˛ Ď Ď _ Ď
b
)

?bq t bbk 1- ^ka 2- mbo `bkq lc t l j bk prosbvba fk qeb Brolmb^k Rkflk e^sb obmloqba pl j b clo j lc pbu* r^i e^o^pp j bkq lo rk t ^kqba pbur^i _be^sflro fk qeb t lohmi^`b+[12] >``loafkd ql ^ /- -3 pqrav lc p`ellidfoip fk J^i^ t f) 2- mbo `bkq p^fa qebv e^a _bbk qlr`eba fk ^ pbur^i j ^kkbo ï t fqelrq mbo j fppflk) _v bfqebo qebfo qb^`ebop lo cbiil t p`elli_lvpð+[13] Obpb^o`e obd^oa* fkd t l j bk fk pmloq fk qeb @wb`e Obmr_if` clrka qe^q 12 mbo `bkq lc cb j ^ib ^qeibqbp e^a bumbofbk`ba pbur^i e^o^pp j bkq col j pl j blkb fk pmloq) t fqe /4 mbo `bkq obmloqfkd e^o^pp j bkq col j ^ `l^`e+[14]

Tefib fq fp f j mloq^kq ql ^`hkl t ibadb qe^q fkbnr^ifqfbp c^`ba _v j ^kv j bk) fk`irafkd b`lkl j f` bumilfq^qflk) o^`b,bqekf` lmmobppflk lo `^pqb pq^qrp)[15] ^ccb`q qebfo rpb lc sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk) fq fp klkbqebibpp f j mloq^kq ql `e^iibkdb ^kv pbkpb lc bkqfqib j bkq ql ml t bo _^pba lk dbkabo klo j p+ Kl bumbofbk`b lc lqebo fkgrpqf`bp `^k bsbo _b ^k bu`rpb clo dbkabo*_^pba sflibk`b+

Strategies to involve men in the elimination of violence against women

Pqo^qbdfbp ql fkslisb j bk fk qeb bif j fk^qflk lc sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk ^ka dfoip e^sb ^ | ibO tf v l` ä˝ dfof Θ fk ef ` ѧ l Ъ ή Ъ ή ³ ^ Pq- µ Й ęDž ϟ Ƭ

>``loafkd ql ^ ob`bkq fkqbok^qflk^i obsfb t lc obpb^o`e lk qeb qlmf`) bs^ir^qflkp prddbpq qe^q moldo^ j jbp fkslisfkd mbombqo^qlop t loh _bpq fc qebv `lkqfkrb clo ilkdbo mboflap lc qf j b8 e^sb prpq^fkba m^oqf`fm^qflk8 molsfab ^k bksfolk j bkq `lkar`fsb ql j bkòp afp`rp* pflk lc qebfo _be^sflro8 ^ka t loh fk q^kab j tfqe ^ `of j fk^i grpqf`b pvpqb j qe^q ^`qp pqof`qiv tebk qebob ^ob _ob^`ebp lc qeb `lkafqflkp lc qeb moldo^ j jb+2/ >k bumboq `lkcbobk`b lk qebo^mbrqf` moldo^ j jbp clo j ^ib mbombqo^qlop lc sflibk`b tfqefk qeb c^ j fiv `lk* sbkba _v qeb @lrk`fi lc Brolmb fk /--1 ob^ccfo j ba qeb f j mloq^kq mobsbkqfsb s^irb lc mbombqo^qlo `e^kdb moldo^ j jbp+20

Pqrafbp e^sb clrka qe^q j bk tel l_pbosba fkqf j ^qb m^oqkbo sflibk`b fk qebfo `efiaella el j b ^ob pfdkfcf* `^kqiv j lob ifhbiv ql _b`l j b mbombqo^qlop lc fkqf j ^qb m^oqkbo sflibk`b+21 Qebob fp bsfabk`b qe^q t lohfkd tfqe _lvp ^ka vlrkd j bk tel e^sb dolt k rm fk sflibkq el j bp j ^v mobsbkq qeb j col j _b`l j fkd mbombqo^qlop lc pr`e sflibk`b+22

Men's involvement in prevention strategies

Pqo^qbdfbp ql mobsbkq sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk) tebqebo k^ool tiv lo_ol^aivcl`rpba) j rpqbkd^db j bk^ka_lvp ql obcib`q `ofqf`^iiv ^_lrq j ^p`rifkfqfbp qe^q mbombqr* ^qb sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk+ Bsfabk`b prddbpqp qe^q qeb m^oqf`` e` s+ ^qb`b ^ e` Θ a

^ka mofsfibdb ^asbopbiv ^ccb`q t l j bkòp eb^iqe) m^oqf`* ri^oiv qebfo pbur^i ^ka obmolar`qfsb eb^iqe) ^ka bpmb* `f^iiv fk ^ob^p tebob t l j bk e^sb if j fqba ^rqlkl j v ^ka ^ob pr_loafk^qba _v j bk+ Ql ^aaobpp qebpb ofphp) t l j bk pelria _b `lkpriqba fk moldo^ j j b abpfdk ^ka ^ppbpp j bkq lcf j m^`q fk moldo^ j j bp qe^q bkd^db j bk ^ka) tebob kb`bpp^ov) molqb`qfsb j b^probp j rpq _b absbilmba clo t l j bk+[61]

Fq fp f j mloq^kq ql absbilm eb^iqe mol j lqflk j ^qbof^ip qe^q al klq obfkclo`b dbkabo pqbobl qvmbp+ Eb^iqe mol* j lqflk pqo^qbdfbp pelria _b pbkpfqfsb ql qeb afccbobkq `fo`r j pq^k`bp-b- bk e^- ^sb b v ä T þ Ď af^ ķ Á*^ b ʌ bn kp v e^- p^ j e ef v

Qebob fp pl j b bsfabk`b qe^q j ^kv j bk ^ob t fiifkd ql
_b fkslisba fk EFS,>FAP `^ob ^ka prmmloq ^`qfsfqfbp _rq
^ob fkef_fqba col j alfkd pl _v `riqro^i mobpprobp ^olrka

eb^ap lc elrpbeliap t lria tfpe ql al j lob tebk qebfo m^oqkbop c^ii fii _rq tbob `roq^fiba _v `riqro^i abcfkfqflkp lc j ^ibkbpp ^ka qeb olibp abcfkba tef`e abqbo j fkb j ^p* `rifkfqvð+-1 Ql fkqbdo^qb j bk pr``bppcriiv fk `^ob ^ka prmmloq ^`qfsfqfbp) fq fp f j mloq^kq ql rkabopq^ka qebfo ^qqf* qrabp ^ka qeb _^oofbop qebv c^`b fk _b`l j fkd fkslisba+ Ql ^aaobpp qebpb fpprbp) plj b el j b*_^pba `^ob mol* do^ j j bp fk`irab ^k bib j bkq lc dbkabo ^ t ^obkbpp qo^fk* fkd ql _rfia c^ j fiv ^ka `l j j rkfqv prmmloq clo j bkòp dob^qbo fkslisb j bkq+ Qefp ^mmol^`e `ob^qbp ^k lmmloqr* kfqv ql prmmloq j bk ql ^aaobpp qebfo l t k eb^iqe kbbap8 ebimp j bk ql ib^ok qeb phfiip kb`bpp^ov ql molsfab `^ob ^ka prmmloq ql mblmib ifsfkd tfqe >FAP8 ^ka bk`lro^dbp j bk ql mi^v ^k ^`qfsb olib fk qeb mobsbkqflk lc j lqebo* ql*`efia qo^kp j fppflk lc EFS+-2

Qebob fp ^ kbba clo j lob `l j j rkfqv*cl`rpba moldo^ j* j fkd%clobu^ j mib) j l_fifw^qflk^mmol^`ebppr`e^pqelpb rpba fk ïPqbmmfkd Pqlkbpð8 pbb qeb _lu lk qe^q qlmf` lk

WoRking WiTh Male coMMuniTy leadeRs in ZaMBia

Qe^kafw^kf) ^ `l j j rkfqv*_^pba lod^kfw^qflk tlohfkd fk B^pqbok Molsfk`b) W^ j _f^) e^p e^a `lkpfabo^_ib pr``bpp fk fqp tloh tfqe j ^ib `l j* j rkfqv ib^abop ql `e^kdb qo^afqflk^i mo^`qf`bp lc ofqr^i `ib^kpfkd ^ka tfal t fkebofq^k`b qe^q tbob fabkqfcfba ^p `lkqof_rqfkd ql EFS qo^kp j fppflk+ Fk dbkbo^i) qeb ^mmol^`e rpba e^p _bbk ql ^`hklt* ibadb qeb efpqlov ^ka mromlpbp lc qeb `rpql j ^ka bfqebo ql ob^`e ^dobb j bkq qe^q qeb mromlpb pbosba _v qeb `rpql j fp klilkdbo mboqfkbkq) lo ql fabkqfcv ^ p^cbo t^v ql ^``l j mifpe qeb mromlpb qeolrde qeb pr_pqfqrqflk lc ^klqebo mo^`qf`b+Fq fp ^ipl `ib^o qe^q j lob bccloqp j rpq_b j ^ab ql fk`irab t l j bk fk `l j j rk^i ab`fpflk* j ^hfkd qe^q ^ccb`qp pbur^i ^ka obmolar`qfsb eb^iqe ^ka ql fkslisb j lob j bk ^p bar`^qlop ^q qeb `l j j rk^i ibsbi+

Source: >+ Dobfd%/ - -0&) ïEFS mobsbkqflk tfqe j bk7 ql t^oa dbkabo bnr^ifqv ^ka pl`f^i grpqf`bð) m^mbo mobpbkqba ^q qeb bumboq dolrm j bbqfkd bkqfqiba ïQeb olib lc j bk ^ka _lvp fk ^`efbsfkd dbkabo bnr^ifqvð) lod^kfwba_vqeb Rkfqba K^qflkp Afsfpflk clo qeb >as^k`b j bkq lc T l j bk) Abm^oq j bkq lc B`lkl j f` ^ka Pl`f^i >cc^fop) ?o^pfif^) ?o^wfi) /.*/1 L`ql_bo / - -0+

m^db .5& ql mol j lqb pe^oba obpmlkpf_fifqv _bq t bbk j bk ^ka t l j bk tfqe obpmb`q ql pbur^i ofdeqp ^ka ab`fpflk* j ^hfkd lsbo obmolar`qflk+ Mr_if` bar`^qflk `^j m^fdkp q^odbqfkd j bk lk obmolar`qfsb eb^iqe ^ka p^cb j lqebo* ella e^sb pel t k pl j b pr``bpp) bpmb`f^iiv tebk qebv ^ob `lkkb`qba ql m^oqf`fm^qlov qo^fkfkd ^`qfsfqfbp ^q qeb `l j j rkfqv ibsbi+

Jbk l``rmv j ^kv) ^ka fk pl j b `^pbp ^ii) ib^abopefm mlpfqflkp fk il`^i `l j j rkfqfbp ^ka lod^kfw^qflkp+ J^ib `l j j rkfqv ib^abop mi^v ïd^qbhbbmboð olibp ^ka e^sb qeb `^m^`fqv ql pe^mb qeb klo j p ^ka pbosf`bp qe^q `lria `lkqof_rqb ql f j molsba pbur^i ^ka obmolar`qfsb eb^iqe clo _lqe t l j bk ^ka j bk+ Fq fp qebobclob f j mloq^kq ql fk`irab qeb j fk qeb mol`bpp lc `e^kdb ql t ^oap dbkabo bnr^ifqv+ > obmloq lk EFS,>FAP t loh tfqe j bk fk Plrqe >cof`^ klqbp qe^q ï j ^kv obpmlkabkqp b j me^pfwba qeb olib qe^q `l j j rkfqv ib^abop) rpr^iiv j bk qeb j pbisbp) `^k mi^v fk mbo j fqqfkd ^ka mol j lqfkd dbkabo*_^pba EFS mobsbkqflk t loh tfqe j bk ^ka fk ^aaobppfkd `bo* q^fk `l j j rkfqv klo j p ^ka mo^`qf`bp qe^q j ^v fkef_fq qefp t lohð+-3

T loh tfqe j ^ib qob^q j bkq molsfabop fp kbbaba ql lsbo* `l j b molsfabo _f^p fk `^pb abqb`qflk ^ka qob^q j bkq molsfpflk) fk`irafkd dbkabo*pbkpfqfsb af^dklpqf` ^ka qob^q j bkq molql`lip) pq^cc qo^fkfkd fk dbkabo*pbkpfqfsb qob^q j bkq molsfpflk ^ka `^obcri bs^ir^qflk ^d^fkpq dbkabo*pbkpfqfsb fkaf`^qlop+ @lkpbkprp drfabifkbp clo f j molsfkd pbu,dbkabo pbkpfqfsfqv fk qeb ob`ldkfqflk ^ka qob^q j bkq lc eb^oq afpb^pb t bob) clo bu^ j mib) ob`bkqiv molar`ba _v qeb > j bof`^k Eb^oq >ppl`f^qflk ^ka qeb > j bof`^k @liibdb lc @^oaflildv fk ^ppl`f^qflk tfqe ^ kr j _bo lc molcbppflk^i lod^kfw^qflkp `lk`bokba tfqe qeb qob^q j bkq lc t l j bk+ Qeb mbo`bmqflk lc `lolk^ov eb^oq afpb^pb ^p ^ j ^ib afpb^pb j ^v _b`l j mlrkaba _v dbkabo _f^p fk obd^oafkd j bkòp eb^iqe ^p j lob f j mlo* q^kq) obpriqfkd fk dob^qbo qf j b ^ka obplro`bp absiqba ql qeb qob^q j bkq lc j ^ib m^qfbkqp+ > hbv cl`rp lc t loh tfqe qeb eb^iqe pb`qlo j rpq _b ql `e^kdb mobs^fifkd dbkabo ^qqfqrabp) tef`e j ^v _b abbmiv ollqba fk _lqe `ifkf`f^kp ^ka m^qfbkqp+-4

Qeb i^`h lc dbkabo*pbkpfqfw^qflk qo^fkfkd) bpmb`f^iiv clo j ^ib molsfabop ^ka mi^kkbop) fp ^ pfdkfcf`^kq d^m fk j lpq eb^iqe*`^ob pvpqb j p+ Clo bu^ j mib) qebob fp ^ kbba ql ^aaobpp j ^ib _f^p fk qeb qob^q j bkq lc pbur* ^iiv qo^kp j fqqba fkcb`qflkp %PQFp& ^ka ql f j molsb qeb ^``bppf_fifqv ^ka nr^ifqv lc PQF qob^q j bkq clo t l j bk qeolrde dbkabo qo^fkfkd clo pbosf`b molsfabop+ Molsfa* bop kbba phfiip ql ^aaobpp qeb dbkabo avk^ j f`p lc `lr* mib obi^qflkpefmp ^ka ql _b ^_ib ql bccb`qfsbiv molsfab slirkq^ov `lrkpbiifkd ^ka qbpqfkd clo PQFp ql j ^oofba t l j bk+ Pr`e phfiip ^ob qvmf`^iiv klq ^aaobppba fk qeb qo^fkfkd lc eb^iqe molcbppflk^ip+

C^qeboella e^p b j bodba ^p ^ hbv fpprb fk) ^ka lmmlo* qrkfqv clo) dbkabo bnr^ifqv t loh tfqe ^ariq ^ka ^al* ibp`bkq j bk+ A^q^ prddbpq qe^q) t loia t fab) c^qebop `lkqof_rqb c^o ibpp qf j b qe^k j lqebop ql afob`q `efia* `^ob) ^iqelrde qebob fp qob j bkalrp s^of^qflk ^`olpp `lrkqofbp ^ka ^ j lkd afccbobkq dolrmp lc j bk+ Pqrafbp col j ^ o^kdb lc pbqqfkdp cfka qe^q c^qebop `lkqof_rqb ^_lrq lkb qefoa ql lkb clroqe lc qeb qf j b qe^q j lqe* bop al ql afob`q `efia`^ob+-5 Qeb mol j lqflk lc dbkabo

bnr^ifqv fk qeb elrpbelia) m^oqf`ri^oiv tfqe obd^oa ql m^obkqfkd) fp ^ hbv pqbm fk i^vfkd qeb clrka^qflk clo ^ j lob dbkabo*bnrfq^_ib pl`fbqv+ Lmmloqrkfqfbp ql c^`fif* q^qb j bkòp j lob ^`qfsb bkd^db j bkq fk c^qeboella ^ob afp`rppba _bil t+

@e^kdbp fk qo^afqflk^i c^ j fiv `l j mlpfqflk ^ka obi^* qflkp ^ob) ^p ^iob^av klqba) l``roofkd ^p ^ obpriq lc j ^kv c^`qlop) fk`irafkd ro_^kfw^qflk ^ka fkarpqof^i* fw^qflk) j fdo^qflk) dil_^ifw^qflk) ^o j ba `lkcif`q ^ka qeb EFS,>FAP m^kab j f`) ^p tbii ^p `e^kdbp fk qeb mlpfqflk lc t l j bk fk qeb t lohclo`b ^ka pl`fbqv+ Clo bu^ j mib) tfqe j lob t l j bk b j milvba fk qeb m^fa t lohclo`b) qebob e^p _bbk ^ ofpb fk qeb krj _bo lc c^ j fifbp tfqe _lqe m^obkqp t lohfkd lrqpfab qeb el j b) tef`e e^p f j mif`^qflkp clo `efia`^ob+ J lob `efiaobk ^ob _bfkd _olrdeq rm _v ilkb m^obkqp) rpr^iiv t l j bk _rq ^ipl j bk+ EFS,>FAP ^ka ^o j ba `lkcif`qp e^sb iba ql ^ dol tfkd fk`fabk`b lc cb j ^ib*eb^aba c^ j fifbp ^ka do^kam^obkq*eb^aba c^ j fifbp+ Qeb f j m^`q lc qebpb `e^kdbp lk t l j bkòp `^ofkd olibp ^ka obpmlkpf_fifqfbp e^p _bbk pfdkfcf`^kq+ Qebob fp ^ kbba ql ^ppfpq j bk ^ka _lvp ql mi^v ^ j lob ^`qfsb olib fk bkprofkd qeb tbii* _bfkd lc qebfo c^ j fifbp _v pe^ofkd elrpb t loh ^ka `^o* fkd ^ka kroqrofkd obpmlkpf_fifqfbp+-6

Fk ob`ldkfwfkd qe^q c^ j fifbp ^ob `e^kdfkd ^ka fab^p ^_lrq

Qeb _bkbcfqp lc fk`ob^pfkd j bkòp bkd^db j bkq fk c^qebo* e l l a ^ob fk`ob^pfkdiv t bii al`r j bkqba ^ka fk`irab7

- Providing positive role models: Qebob fp pl j b bsfabk`b qe^q mlpfqfsb j ^ib m^obkq^i fkslisb j bkq fk`ob^pbp qeb ifhbifel l a qe^q plkp t fii dol t rm ql _b j lob dbkabo* bnrfq^_ib ^ka fkslisba c^qebop qeb j pbisbp) ^ka qe^q a^rdeqbop t fii e^sb j lob cibuf_ib sfb t p ^_lrq dbk* abo bnr^ifqv ^ka ^ dob^qbo pbkpb lc bnr^ifqv t fqefk obi^qflkpefmp+-./
- Empowering girls: Qebob fp bsfabk`b qe^q fkslisfkd c^qebop fk ^aaobppfkd dbkabo*_^pba cbbafkd afp`of j f* k^qflk obpriqp fk dfoipò _b`l j fkd _bqqbo klrofpeba+ Dfoip t elpb c^qebop ^ob j lob ^`qfsbiv fkslisba fk qebfo ifsbp qbka ql e^sb efdebo pbic*bpqbb j ^ka ^ob ifhbiv ql bkd^db fk pbur^i ^`qfsfqv pl j b t e^q i^qbo qe^k dfoip t elpb c^qebop ^ob ^_pbkq lo ibpp fkslisba+-.0
- Addressing male violence: ?b`^rpb lc al j bpqf` sfl* ibk`b ^ka `efia ^_rpb) el j bp ^ob a^kdbolrp mi^`bp clo j fiiflkp lc t l j bk ^ka `efiaobk+ J^kv pqrafbp pel t qe^q j bk fkslisba fk qeb kroqrofkd lc vlrkd `efiaobk ^ob j r`e ibpp ifhbiv ql bkd^db fk sflibk`b ^d^fkpq qebfo cb j ^ib m^oqkbop+-.1 >q qeb p^ j b qf j b) fq e^p _bbk ob`ldkfwba qe^q) fk pl j b `^pbp) mlif`fbp ql molj lqb qeb fkslisb j bkq lc c^qebop fk c^ j fiv ifcb `^k rkabo j fkb bccloqp ql ^aaobpp al j bpqf` sflibk`b _v j ^hfkd fq e^oabo ql ob j lsb sflibkq j bk col j qebfo c^ j fifbp+ Fk m^o^iibi ql prmmloqfkd j bkòp fkslisb j bkq t fqe `efiaobk) qebob j rpq qebobclob _b ^ `lkqfkrba bccloq ql molqb`q ^ka b j ml t bo t l j bk ^ka `efiaobk ^ka) t ebob kb`bpp^ov) ^ppfpq qeb j fk ib^sfkd obi^qflk* pefmp t ebk j bk _b`l j b ^_rpfsb+
- Changing men's gender identities and relations: Pl j b bsfabk`b prddbpqp qe^q fk`ob^pfkd qeb fkslisb j bkq lc j bk ^p m^obkqp fk qeb ifsbp lc qebfo c^ j fifbp t fii ib^a ql ^`e^kdb fk qeb j bkòp ^qqfq rabp ^ka _be^sflrop fk obi^* qflk ql dbkabo bnr^ifqv j lob _ol^aiv+-.2 Obpb^o`e col j Fkaf^ ^ka M^hfpq^k e^p efdeifdeqba qeb `e^kdbp fk qeb ifsbp lc j bk ^p ^ obpriq lc qebfo bumbofbk`b lc _b`l j * fkd c^qebop) m^oqf`ri^oiv lc dfoip+ >p lkb pqrav klqba7 ï?v pbbfkd t l j bk ^ka dfoip qeolrde qebfo a^rdeqbopò bvbp) qebpb j bk e^sb _bdrk ql qefkh ^_lrq ^pmb`qp lc dbkabo fkbnr^ifqv) pr`e ^p pbur^i e^o^pp j bkq) fkebof* q^k`bi^t)^ka j l_fifqv qe^q j fdeq klqe^sb `lk`bokba qeb j _bclob+ Qebv e^sb ^ipl _bbk j lsba ql cfka t ^vp ql abcv obpqof`qfsb i^t p) mo^`qf`bp) ^ka pl`f^i mobpprob) `ob^qfkd pqo^qbdf` j labip clo qebfo `efiaobk ^ka mbbo dolrmp ql cliil t) tef`e fk qrok ^iil t qebfo `efiaobk ql _b`l j b olib j labip ^p t bii+ð-.3

Ob`bkq obpb^o`e pel t p qe^q t efib j bk j ^v _b t fiifkd ql b j _o^`b kb t j labip lc m^obkqel l a %_bfkd fkslisba c^qebopå) qebv lcqbk i^`h qeb phfiip) hkl t ibadb ^ka lmmloqrkfqv ql al pl+ J^kv i^`h mlpfqfsb olib j labip ^ka prmmloq fk ^agrpqfkd ql qebfo kb t olibp ^p c^qebop+ J bkòp kbd^qfsb bumbofbk`bp t fqe qebfo l t k c^qebop j ^v ^ipl j ^hb fq afccf`riq clo qeb j ql q^ih ^_lrq c^qebo* e l l a+-.4 > cl`rp lk ofdeqp ql c^qeboel l a e^p e^a ^ mlpfqfsb f j m^`q+ Fk pbsbo^i l^qfk > j bof`^k `lrkqofbp) fkclo j fkd vlrkd j bk qe^q qebv e^sb qeb ofdeq ql _b fkslisba fk qebfo `efiaobkòp ifsbp iba ql mlpfqfsb `e^kdb) t efib co^ j fkd qebfo fkslisb j bkq ^p ^ arqv e^a qeb lmmlpfqb bccb`q+-.5

C^qebopò fkslisb j bkq t fqe qebfo `efiaobk fp lcqbk k^ool t ba ql ^ if j fqba o^kdb lc lmqflkp+-.6 Tebk qeb olib lc c^qebo fp `lkcfkba ql qe^q lc molsfabo ^ka molqb`qlo) fq `^k ib^a ql efp j ^odfk^ifw^qflk t fqefk qeb c^ j fiv+ Qefp qo^afqflk^i c^qebo cfdrob j ^v _b qeb lkiv olib j labi ^s^fi^_ib clo j bk ^ka _lvp+-./- Bsbk tebk j bk t ^kq ql q^hb ^ j lob ^`qfsb olib ^p c^qebop) qebv j ^v _b fkef_fqba col j alfkd pl _v bufpqfkd pl`f^i pqor`qrobp) fk`irafkd qeb mobpprob ql pmbka ilkd elrop ^q t loh ^ka,lo qeb abmbkabk`b lc c^ j fifbp lk qeb ï j ^ib t ^dbð) ^p t bii ^p qeb i^`h lc pl`f^i ^``bmq^k`b ^ka prmmloq+-./-

Strategies for moving forward

Col j bufpqfkd t loh t fqe c^qebop) fq fp `ib^o qe^q j ^kv j bk t lria _bkbcfq col j j bk*lkiv pm^`bp fk t ef`e ql pe^ob qebfo bumbofbk`bp) nrbpqflkp ^ka cb^op ^_lrq m^o* ` v

خه خه ĵ ķ Gm

k^q^i `^ob+ Pbsbo^i `l rkqofbp e^sb `ob^qba j lob ïc^qebo* cofbkaivð elpmfq^i mlif`fbp) ql ^iil t c^qebop ql _b mobpbkq ^q qeb _foqe lc qebfo `efiaobk+.0/ Fk Jbuf`l) ^ ilkdfqraf* k^i pqrav lc ^alibp`bkq c^qebop clrka qe^q qeobb nr^o* qbop lc c^qebop tel e^a _bbk mobpbkq ^q qebfo `efiaobkòp

fkd t e l r kaboq^hbp `^ob ^`qfsfqfbp+ Fk pfq r ^qf l kp t ebob

> pqrav `lkar`qba fk qeb Rkfqba Pq^qbp e^p pel t k qe^q pr`e qo^fkfkd e^p _bbk ^ppl`f^qba t fqe ^k fk`ob^pba mol_* ^_fifqv î m^oqf`ri^oiv clo j bk î lc `lkpfabofkd rk t ^kqba pbur^idbpqrobp)ob j ^ohp)qlr`efkd)^ka mobppprobcloa^qbp ql _b ^ clo j lc pbur^i e^o^pp j bkq+.25

Qebob fp ^k fk`ob^pfkd _lav lc obpb^o`e bu^ j fkfkd j bkòp ^ka t l j bkòp `e^kdfkd obi^qflkpefmp ( î òod kd ` p

`^k _b rpba fk dbkabo bnr^ifqv bar`^qflk clo bumilofkd kb t mlppf_fifqfbp+,4-

Fk j ^kv m^oqp lc qeb t loia) vlrkd t l j bk ^ka j bkòp fkclo j ^qflk ^_lrq ^ka bumbofbk`bp lc dbkabo obi^qflkp ^ob rkabodlfkd o^mfa `e^kdb+ > pqrav lc vlrkd j bk fk pr_*P^e^o^k >cof`^ `lk`iraba qe^q pl`f^ifw^qflk lc vlrkd j bk fk >cof`^ j rpq _b ^aaobppba t fqefk qeb `lkqbuq lc pl`f^i `e^kdb) ro_^kfw^qflk^ka mlifqf`^i rmeb^s^i) fk`ira* fkd `fsfi rkobpq ^ka) fk pl j b `lrkqofbp) qeb i^`h lc crk`* qflkfkd k^qflk^i*ibsbi pl`f^i fkpqfq rqflkp+,4- T fqe qeb ro_^k mlmri^qflk ^_lrq ql lrqkr j _bo qeb oro^i mlmri^qflk clo qeb cfopq qf j b fk efpqlov) ^ i^odb ^ka fk`ob^pfkd kr j *_bo lc vlrkd mblmib ifsb fk fkclo j ^i ro_^k pbqqib j bkqp+ Obpfabkqp lc pir j p `lkpqfq rqb 45+/ mbo `bkq lc qeb ro_^k mlmri^qflk lc qeb ib^pq absbilmba `lrkqofbp ^ka criiv ^ qefoa lc qeb dil_^i ro_^k mlmri^qflk î ^ka ^q ib^pq e^ic lc qeb j ^ob _bifbsba ql _b rkabo qeb ^db lc /-+,4/

Qebpb qobkap ^ob ifhbiv ql e^sb `l j mibu f j m^`qp lk vlrkd j bkòp dbkabo fabkqfqfbp ^ka obi^qflkp+ Qeb pqrav lc vlrkd

Qeb `ilpb obi^qflkpefm _bq t bbk dbkabo fabkqfqv ^ka b j milv j bkq prddbpqp ^ kbba ql `lkpfabo b j milv j bkq mlif`fbp clo vlrkd mblmib fk obi^qflk ql qeb f j m^`qp lk dbkabo bnr^ifqv+ Vlrqe b j milv j bkq mlif`fbp pelria dfsb ^qqbkqflk ql qeb pl`f^i ^p t bii ^p qeb b`lkl j f` ^pmb`qp lc b j milv j bkq+ Fk j ^kv `lrkqofbp) b j milv j bkq fp ^k ^qqof_rqb lc j ^kella+ Fk Kfdbof^) clo bu^ j mib) qeb f j mlo* q^k`b lc e^sfkd pq^_ib b j milv j bkq fp ^ mob`lkafqflk clo _bfkd mr_if`iv ob`ldkfwba ^p ^ j ^k+-5. Fk qefp `lkqbuq) rkb j milv j bkq `^k e^sb pfdkfcf^kq f j m^`qp lk vlrkd j bkop dbkabo fabkqfqv+

> pqrav lc vlrkd j bk fk pbsbo^i pr_*P^e^o^k >cof`^k `lrkqofbp clrka qe^q vlrkd j bkop fkslisb j bkq fk afccbo* bkq clo j p lc `lkcif`q ^ka sflibk`b t ^p obi^qba ql qebfo fk^_fifqv ql cricfi pl`f^i bumb`q^qflkp lc cfk^k`f^i fkabmbk* abk`b+ Fk qelpb m^oqp lc >cof`^ t ebob _ofab mof`b ob j ^fkp `l j j lk) j ^oof^db ^ka c^ j fiv clo j ^qflk ^ob abmbkabkq lk ^ j ^kop fk`l j b ^ka, lo molmboqv+ Vlrkd j bkop dbkabo fabkqfqv fp afob`qiv ifkhba ql qeb ^_fifqv ql pq^oq ^ c^ j fiv qeolrde ^`efbsb j bkq lc cfk^k`f^i fkabmbkabk`b) ^ka i^`h lc b`lkl j f` lmmloqrkfqv f j mbabp qefp ^_fifqv+ >p ^ obpriq) vlrkd j bkop pbkpb lc j ^kella prccbop+ Pl j b vlrkd j bk cfka ^ t ^v ql ob^ppboq qebfo j ^p`rifkfqv qeolrde sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk)-5/ t efib lqebop obqb`q qe^q m^qe+

Vlrkd mblmibop ^qqfqrabp ql dbkabo ^ka pbur^ifqv ^ob pe^mba _v j ^kv clo`bp) o^kdfkd col j `lkqb j mlo^ov dil_^ifwba vlrqe `riqrobp ql afpqfk`qfsb il`^i efpqlofbp ^ka qo^afqflkp+ Fq e^p _bbk prddbpqba qe^q) abpmfqb qeb molifcbo^qflk lc ^ j lob dil_^i vlrqe `riqrob) qeb j lpq f j mloq^kq abqbo j fk^kq lc vlrkd mblmibop ^qqfqrabp ql t ^oap dbkabo ^ka pbur^ifqv ob j ^fkp qo^afqflk^i `ri* qrob+-50 Obpb^o`e fk pr_*P^e^o^k >cof`^ e^p clrka qe^q fkfqf^qflk mo^`qf`bp) pl j b lc t ef`e fk`irab j ^ib `fo`r j * `fpflk) ob j ^fk f j mloq^kq fk qeb pl`f^ifw^qflk lc _lvp ^ka j bk qeolrdelrq qeb obdflk+ Qeb obpb^o`ebop klqb7 ï Tefib fq fp afccf`riq ql j ^hb lsbo^ii dbkbo^ifw^qflkp ^_lrq qeb s^oflrp ofqbp lc m^pp^db fk >cof`^) fq fp `ib^o qe^q qebv j ^v pf j riq^kblrpiv obfkclo`b pqof`q pbu pbdobd^qflk ^ka dbk* abo fkbnr^ifqfbp) t efib ^ipl pbosfkd ^p ^ clo j lc mlpfqfsb pl`f^i `lkqoli fk pl j b pbqqfkdp+ð-51 Fk pbbhfkd ql ^aaobpp dbkabo bnr^ifqv fpprbp fk qeb `lkqbuq lc pbur^ifqv) fq fp f j mloq^kq qe^q lmmloqrkfqfbp clo `e^kdb fk`irab t lohfkd t fqe qo^afqflk^i ib^abop+

?lvp ^ka vlrkd j bk `^k mi^v ^k f j mloq^kq m^oq fk mol j lqfkd dbkabo bnr^ifqv fk pbur^i ^ka obmolar`qfsb eb^iqe+ Eb^iqe `elf`bp ^ob ^ccb`qba _v ab`fpflk* j ^hfkd ml t bo ^ka dbkabo olibp) ^p ^k rkbnr^i _^i^k`b lc ml t bo t fqefk dbkabo obi^qflkp `^k _b qeb `^rpb lc rk t ^kqba mobdk^k`fbp ^ka pbur^iiv qo^kp j fqqba fkcb`qflkp) fk`ira* fkd EFS,>FAP+ Vlrkd j bk pelria _b bk`lro^dba ql q^hb `^ob lc qebfo l t k pbur^i ^ka obmolar`qfsb eb^iqe kbbap) ^p t bii ^p qeb kbbap lc qebfo m^oqkbop+ Vlrkd j bk ^ka t l j bk pelria _b molsfaba t fqe qeb lmmloqrkfqfbp ql q^ih obpmlkpf_iv ^_lrq pbu) pbur^ifqv) aord rpb ^ka EFS, >FAP8 ^ka qebv pelria _b fkclo j ba ^_lrq pbur^i ^ka obmolar`qfsb eb^iqe ^ka ofdeqp ^ka lccboba vlrqe*cofbkaiv eb^iqe pbosf`bp+-52

Obpb^o`e e^p pel t k qe^q fkslisfkd vlrkd j bk fk pbur^i ^ka obmolar`qfsb eb^iqe ib^ap ql _bqqbo eb^iqe lrq`l j bp clo _lqe vlrkd t l j bk ^ka j bk+ Vlrkd j bkop hkl t* ibadb ib^ap ql p^cbo pbu mo^`qf`bp ^ka ql ^ j lob `lkpfp* qbkq rpb lc `lkqo^`bmqfsb ^ka PQF,EFS _^oofbo j bqelap+ Molsfafkd vlrqe*cofbkaiv eb^iqe pbosf`bp ^ipl bkprobp p^cb j lqeboella+ Vlrkd j bk qbka ql dfsb j lob prm* mloq ql qebfo m^oqkbop fk mobk^q^i `^ob) _foqe ^ka mlpq* m^oqr j `^ob ^ka ql pel t j lob obpmlkpf_fifqv `lk`bokfkd qeb eb^iqe ^ka bar`^qflk lc qebfo `efiaobk+ Fkqbosbkqflkp pelria fk`ob^pb vlrkd j bkop ^ t ^obkbpp lc qeb kbba ql mobpbosb qeb pbur^i ^ka obmolar`qfsb eb^iqe lc qebfo m^oq* kbop ^ka qeb j pbisbp+

Qebob fp ^ kbba ql ^aaobpp vlrkd j bkòp ob`orfq j bkq fkql ^ka qo^kpfqflk lrq lc j fifqf^p ^ka j fifq^ofbp+Fq fp bpqf j ^qba qe^q 0- -)- - - `efia pliafbop ^ob fkslisba fk ^o j ba `lkcif`q t loia t fab) ^p j ^kv ^p 5- mbo `bkq lc tel j ^ob _lvp ^ka vlrkd j bk+.55 @efia pliafbop ^ob ob`orfqba _v clo`b lo ^_ar`qba ^ka ^ob lcqbk pr_gb`qba ql buqob j b _orq^i* fqv+ ïFkprodbk`v dolrmp lcqbk `ellpb qeb vlrkdbpq _lvp tel ^ob j lob ifhbiv ql cbbi ^ pbkpb lc ml tboibppkbpp ^ka ql _b qeb j lpq prp`bmqf_ib) j ^iib^_ib ^ka qo^r j ^* qfwba _v qebpb bumbofbk`bp+ Aordp ^ka ^i`leli ^ob lcqbk rpba ^p ^ t^v ql ñilpb `lkqoliò ^ka ql `^oov lrq ^`qp lc _orq^ifqv+ð.56

?b`^rpb lc qeb qo^r j ^ ^ka `lbo`flk fkslisba fk qebfo m^o* qf`fm^qflk fk j fifqf^p) `lksbkqflk^i ^o j fbp ^ka fkprodbk`v dolrmp) vlrkd j bk kbba pfdkfcf`^kq prmmloq fk obfkqbdo^q* fkd fkql `fsfif^k ifcb+.6- Fq fp ifhbiv qe^q qeb qo^r j ^ lc qebpb bumbofbk`bp tfii mi^v lrq fk vlrkd j bkòp pr_pbnrbkq obi^qflkpefmp tfqe tlj bk+ >aaobppfkd qefp qo^r j ^) ^ka cfkafkd t^vpql molsfab j fppfkd bar`^qflk^ka phfiip absbi* lm j bkq) fp ^ kbdib`qba ^ob^ fk tloh tfqe vlrkd j bk+

Strategies for moving forward

Education

Obpb^o`e e^p efdeifdeqba qeb f j mloq^k`b lc pq^oqfkd dbk* abo bnr^ifqv tloh tfqe _lvp col j ^ vlrkd ^db ql c^`fif* q^qb qeb b^oiv absbilm j bkq lc mlpfqfsb mbo`bmqflkp ^_lrq dbkabo obi^qflkp+ Fk Ptbabk ^ka Co^k`b) clo bu^ j mib) pl j b mob*mof j ^ov p`ellip lccbo dbkabo*kbrqo^i `ob^qfsb qlvp ^ka d^ j bp) klq `l j j lkiv ^s^fi^_ib fk el j bp) ql ^slfa fk`ri`^qfkd pqbob lqvmf`^i ^qqfqrabp ^ka _be^sflrop fk dfoip ^ka _lvp+.6.

Qefp `^k _b prmmloqba qeolrde dbkabo pbkpfqfw^qflk fk qb^`ebo bar`^qflk ^ka fk fk*pbosf`b qo^fkfkd+.6/ Qb^`ebopò ^qqfqrabp ^ka mo^`qf`bp fk qeb `i^ppoll j j ^v `lkalkb lo obfkclo`b dbkabo fkbnr^ifqv) _lqe bumif`fqiv ^ka f j mif`fqiv+ Qb^`ebop j ^v dfsb j lob ^qqbkqflk ql _lvp) `^ii lk qeb j j lob lcqbk) ^ka ifpqbk ^ka obpmlka ql _lvp j lob qe^k ql dfoip) tefib mo^fpfkd dfoip clo _bfkd kb^q ^ka dlla+ Qeb `i^ppoll j j ^v) el tbsbo) ^ipl _b ^ pbqqfkd tebob dbkabo bnr^ifqv fp mol j lqba qeolrde bk`lro^dfkd afp`rppflk lc dbkabo bnr^ifqv fpprbp ^ka bpq^_ifpefkd ^ `riqrob ^ka `if* j ^qb lc j rqr^i obpmb`q+

Cloj ^i bar`^qflk pvpqb j p) pqor`qrobp ^ka mol`bppbp `^k obfkclo`b afp`of j fk^qflk _rq `^k ^ipl _b ml tbocri clor jp clo mol j lqfkd dbkabo bnr^ifqv+ Ql bkprob qe^q qeb p`elli bksfolk j bkq fp `lkar`fsb ql dbkabo bnr^ifqv) ^ii ^pmb`qp lc p`elli crk`qflkfkd pelria _b obsfb t ba ^ka ob^ppbppba col j ^ dbkabo mbopmb`qfsb) rpfkd ^ ï telib p`ellið ^mmol^`e+.60 Pmb`fcf` moldo^ j j bp mol j lqfkd dbk* abo bnr^ifqv) lo moldo^ j j bp ^aaobppfkd pmb`fcf` dbkabo fkbnr^ifqfbp) t fii _bfkbccb`qfsb fc lsbo^iipqor`qro^ifkbnr^i* fqfbp t fqefk qeb p`elli bksfolk j bkq ^ob klq ^aaobppba+.61 >aaobppfkd dbkabo fkbnr^ifqfbp fk ^ `olpp*afp`fmifk^ov j ^kkbo obnrfobp qeb fkslisb j bkq lc c^ j fifbp ^ka `lj * j rkfqfbp+ Qefp ^mmol^`efp `roobkqiv_bfkdf j mib j bkqba fk ^ kr j _bo lc pr_*P^e^o^k >cof`^k `lrkqofbp tfqe qeb prm* mloq lc qeb P^cb P`ellip Moldo^ j j b lc qeb Rkfqba Pq^qbp >dbk`v clo Fkqbok^qflk^i Absbilm j bkq %RP>FA&.62

Ql ^aaobpp dbkabo fkbnr^ifqfbp fk p`ellip) bccloqp e^sb _bbk j ^ab ql obclo j `roof`ri^ ql bkprob ^qqbkqflk ql

pReschool pRoJecTs in SWeden

> molgb`q rkaboq^hbk fk ^ kr j _bo lc mobp`ellip fk Ptbabk cfi j ba qeb qb^`ebopò fkqbo^`qflk tfqe pqrabkqp) ^ka ^k^ivpba qeb sfabl j ^qbof^i col j ^ dbkabo mbopmb`qfsb+ Qeb sfablp molsfaba bsf* abk`b lc _lvp _bfkd moflofqfwba ^ka qob^qba afc* cbobkqiv fk hbv t^vp+ @l j j rkf`^qflk tfqe _lvp t^p `l j j ^ka*lofbkqba) tfqe ifqqib pm^`b clo sbo* _^i fkqbo^`qflkp+ Dfoip tbob bumb`qba ql _b `l j * mbqbkq ^ka fkabmbkabkq fk dbqqfkd aobppba ^ka qvfkd qebfo pelbi^`bp) bq`+ ?lvp tbob ibcq ql mi^v lk qebfo ltk) tefib dfoip tbob hbmq ^q ^ `ilpbo afpq^k`b ql qeb pq^cc ^ka mobsbkqba col j mi^v* fkd ïmevpf`^iivð+

Lk qeb _^pfp lc qefp bsfabk`b) qeb mobp`elli pq^cc pq^oqba ql `e^kdb qebfo _be^sflro tfqe _lqe dfoip ^ka _lvp+Fk qeb _lvpò dolrm) _lvp tvbob v " efib À_d dm) q^d ¢] bae^sfqbo

N " ʁe ﷺ ϗ v ų` є qem ł l' c q ć p^oqbkb

> pr``bppcri bu^ j mib fp qeb RKCM>*prmmloqba Obmolar`*

vlrkd j bk) dfsbk qeb pfdkfcf`^k`b lc pmloq ^`qfsfqfbp fk j ^kv vlrkd j bkòp ifsbp) qebv al klq ^rql j ^qf`^iiv molar`b `e^kdbp fk j bkòp ^qqfqrabp ^ka _be^sflrop qlt ^oap dbkabo bnr^ifqv+ Pmloq*_^pba ^mmolˆ`ebp pbbh ql obi^qb dbkabo bnr^ifqv j bpp^dbp ql s^irbp qe^q ^ob `bkqo^i ql pmloq7 afdkfqv ^ka pbic*obpmb`q) qb^ j tloh fk mroprfq lc ^ pe^oba dl^i) ^ka pqobkdqe ^ka `lro^db fk qeb c^`b lc lmmlpfqflk+ Pmloq*_^pba ^mmolˆ`ebp ql dbkabo bnr^ifqv tloh tfqe vlrkd j bk ^ob) elt bsbo) `lkcolkqba tfqe lqebo s^irbp qe^q ^ob ^ipl `bkqo^i ql `l j mbqfqfsb pmloqp) k^ j biv) `l j mbqfqflk) ^ddobppflk ^ka me i τ b pbic*

kv ä ! ql ļ v˛ ɔ ä v ä˛ ` Ğ ! p o ƙ ɹ ᴰ ɒ ɔ e² *

kr j _bo lc mblmib tel al klq pbb qeb j pbisbp ^p cfq*

52 >hfkqli^) / - -1+
53 Mb^`l`h) / - -0+
54 Ebddbkelrdbk) E^`hbqe^i ^ka Sfsbh) / - -0+
55 O^peba ^ka lqebop) .666+
56 Qeloplk) El^ ^ka llkd) / - - -+
6- Alv^i) / - -2+
6. Qelopl k) El^ ^ka llkd) / - - -+
6/ Drmq^) / - - -+
60 Fkqbok^qflk^i @bkqbo clo Obpb^o`e lk Tl j bk ^ka Fkpqfqrql Mol j rkal) / - -4+
61 ?^ohbo) Of`^oal ^ka K^p`f j bkql) / - -4+
62 F j qf^w) / - - /+
63 Pebckbo*Oldbop ^ka Plla) / - -1+
64 ?i^k`) / - -.8 ^ka J^e^o^g) / - -.+
65 ?i^k`) / - -.+
66 T^q`efop) / - -0+
.- - J^e^o^g) / - -.+
.-. Rkfqba K^qflkp Mlmri^qflk Crka) / - -2+
.-/ Nrbpqflkp ob j ^fk ^_lrq qeb `l j m^o^qfsb ^as^kq^dbp lc j ^ib*lkiv sp+ fkqbdo^qba `ifkf`p+ ?^kdi^abpe e^p qbpqba fkqbdo^qfkd pbosf`bp clo j bk fkql oro^i Eb^iqe ^ka Cb j ^ib Tbic^ob @bkqobp+ Fc ^k bum^kpflk lc qeb mfilm ' ƙ ų c qmqmq- Ǯ as^k ļ ɔ k m خ

.16 Eliqbo) / - - 0+
.2- F_fa+
.2. Tfiifp) .666+
.2/ Rkfqba K^qflkp) / - - 3+
.20 Erkqbo) / - - 2+
.21 Brolmb^k T l j bkòp ll__v) / - - 1+
.22 Rkfqba K^qflkp @l j j fppflk lk qeb Pq^qrp lc T l j bk) / - - 1^+
.23 Jbkòp >`qflk clo Pqlmmfkd Sflibk`b ^d^fkpq T l j bk î J>PS>T) / - - 4+
.24 Pbb @lksbkqflk @. - -7 @lksbkqflk `lk`bokfkd Bnr^i Ob j rkbo^qflk clo Jbk ^ka T l j bk T lohbop clo T loh lc Bnr^i S^irb lc .62. %Dbkbs^7 Fkqbok^qflk^i l^_l ro Lod^kfw^qflk&& ^ka @lksbkqflk @...7 @lksbk* qflk `lk`bokfkd Afp`of j fk^qflk fk Obpmb`q lc B j milv* j bkq ^ka L``rm^qflk lc .625 %Dbkbs^7 Fkqbok^qflk^i l^_l ro Lod^kfw^qflk&+
.25 >kqb`li ^ka @l__*@i^oh) / - - 0+
.26 Luc^ j) .666+
.3- Rkfqba K^qflkp @l j j fppflk lk qeb Pq^qrp lc T l j bk) / - - 1_+
.3. llobkqwbk) / - - 1+
.3/ Brolmb^k Lmfkflk Obpb^o`e Dolrm) / - - 1+
.30 Brolmb^k T l j bkòp ll__v) / - - 1+
.31 @elmo^) / - - 0+
.32 Oro^i >FAP ^ka Absbilm j bkq >`qflk Obpb^o`e Mol* do^ j j b %O>A>O&) / - - /+
.33 Clo bu^ j mib) pbb qeb t loh alkb _v qeb @efbaw^ @efia @^ob @bkqob fk Wf j _^_ t b orkkfkd ^cqbo*p`e l li mol* do^ j j bp) kropbov p`e llip) t l j bkòp prmmloq dolrmp) t ^db*b^okfkd ^`qfsfqfbp) `l j j rkfqv d^oabkp ^ka qo^fkfkd clo `l j j rkfqv `^obdfsbop+ @fqba fk Pqbmebk lb t fp Clrka^qflk) / - - 5+
.34 @lkkbii) / - - 0_+
.35 ?^ohbo) K^p`f j bkql ^ka J^o`lkabp) / - - /+
.36 @lkkbii ^ka Jbppbop`e j faq) / - - 2+
.4- @lkkbii) / - - 2+
.4. ?^ohbo ^ka Of`^oal) / - - 2+
.4/ A^sfp) / - - 4+
.40 ?^ohbo ^ka Of`^oal) / - - 2+
.41 Rkfqba K^qflkp) / - - 4^+
.42 F_fa+
.43 F_fa+
.44 Hbaafb) / - - 0+
.45 >oklq) A^sfa ^ka Tbfkbo) .666& Co^kh ^ka A^sfplk) / - - 4& ^ka Rkfqba K^qflkp Bar`^qflk^i) P`fbkqfcf` ^ka @riqro^i Lod^kfw^qflk) / - - 3+
.46 @lkkbii) / - - 2+
.5- @lkkbii) / - - 2+
.5. ?^ohbo ^ka Of`^oal) / - - 2+
.5/ ?^ohbo ^ka Of`^oal) / - - 2+

.50 @^ia t bii ^ka lqebop) .665+
.51 ?^ohbo ^ka Of`^oal) / - - 2+
.52 Glfkq[illegible] ^ka Jbfj Ekq^ad) / ɐ-2+ɐ ɐ ƀ l^
.52 ?^ohbo A^sfa ^ ʎ ɒ ᴰ ῶ ɥ v ɜ̣ ` ɥ ʊ þ P`fbkqfcf` ^k
?^ohbo ^ka Of` `d Ŏ ƽ سش &Ŏ
.5. L ƃ o^ @lk^ " Of`ɷ ɾ q

Bi

@lkkbii) O+ %/--0^&+ Obmloq lc qeb lkifkb afp`rppflk lk qeb olib lc j bk ^ka _lvp fk ^`efbsfkd dbkabo bnr^ifqv) lod^k* fwba _v qeb Afsfpflk clo qeb >as^k`b j bkq lc T l j bk) O- Grkbí/2 Griv /--0+ Mobm^oba clo qeb bumboq dolrm j bbq*

Cilla) J+ %/ - -4&+ E^o j cri qo^afqflk^i ^ka `riqro^i mo^`qf`bp obi^qba ql sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk ^ka pr``bppcri pqo^qbdfbp ql bif j fk^qb pr`e mo^`qf`bp7 t lohfkd tfqe j bk+ M^mbo mob* pbkqba ^q Rkfqba K^qflkp B`lkl j f` ^ka Pl`f^i @l j j fppflk clo >pf^ ^ka qeb M^`fcf` %RKBP@>M& bumboq dolrm j bbqfkd bkqfqiba ïPqo^qbdfbp clo f j mib j bkqfkd qeb ob`l j j bka^* qflkp col j qeb Pb`obq^ov*Dbkbo^iòp pqrav lk sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk tfqe m^oqf`ri^o b j me^pfp lk qeb olib lc k^qflk^i j ^`efkbofbpð) ?^kdhlh) Qe^fi^ka) /3*/4 >mofi / - -4.

Cilla) J+ %/ - -1&+ @e^kdfkd j bk7 _bpq mo^`qf`b fk sflibk`b mobsbkqflk t loh tfqe j bk+ El j b Qorqep @lkcbobk`b7 Pqlm pbur^i ^pp^riq ^ka al j bpqf` sflibk`b7 ^ k^qflk^i `e^iibkdb+ Jbi_lrokb) >rpqo^if^) .2*.4 Pbmqb j _bo+ >s^fi^_ib col j7 http://www.daphne-toolkit.org/documents/Bibliography/xy-Michael-Flood/Flood_Violence_prev_Home_Truth.pdf

Cilla) J+ %/ - -0&+ Ab`lkpqor`qfkd qeb `riqrob lc pbur^i ^pp^riq7 sflibk`b mobsbkqflk bar`^qflk ^ j lkd j bk+ Mobp* bkq^qflk ^q qeb @lkcbobk`b lk Mo^`qf`b ^ka Mobsbkqflk7 @lk* qb j mlo^ov Fpprbp fk >ariq Pbur^i >pp^riq+ Kbt Plrqe T^ibp+ Pvakbv7 Rkfsbopfqv lc Qb`eklildv) ./*.1 Cb_or^ov+

Cilla) J+) ^ka ?+ Mb^pb %/ - -3^&+ Rkalfkd j bkòp mofsfibdb ^ka ^as^k`fkd dbkabo bnr^ifqv fk mr_if` pb`qlo fkpqfqrqflkp+ Policy and Society %Pfkd^mlob7 Ibb Hr^k Vbt P`ellilc Mr_if` Mlif`v) K^qflk^i Rkfsbopfqv lc Pfkd^mlob&) sli+ /1) Kl+ 1+

Cilla) J+) ^ka ?+ Mb^pb %/ - -3_&+ The Factors Influencing Community Attitudes in Relation to Violence against Women: A Critical Review of the Literature+ Jbi_lrokb) >rpqo^if^7 Sf`* qlof^k Eb^iqe Mol j lqflk Clrka^qflk+

Clob j ^k) J+ %/ - -/&+ Combat AIDS: HIV and the World's Armed Forces+ Ilkalk7 Eb^iqeifkh Tloia tfab.

Clr j _f) G+) ^ka O+ Ilsf`e %.664&+ Olib lc j bk fk qeb ifsbp lc `efiaobk7 ^ pqrav lc elt fj molsfkd hkltibadb ^_lrq j bk fk c^ j fifbp ebimp pqobkdqebk molo^ j j fkd clo `efiaobk ^ka t l j bk+ Kbt Vloh7 Rkfqba K^qflkp @efiaobkòp Crka+

Co^kh) ?+ T+) ^ka H+ D+ A^sfplk %/ - -4&+ Masculinities and Schooling: International Practices and Perspectives. Ilkalk) Lkq^ofl7 >iqelrpb Mobpp+

D^l) V+) ^ka lqebop %.654&+ Irkd `^k`bo ^ j lkd @efkbpb t l j bk+ International Journal of Cancer %@efk^7 Pe^kde^f @^k`bo Fkpqfqrqb&) sli+ 1-+

Dliapqbfk) G+ P+ %/ - -.&+ War and Gender: How Gender Shapes the War System and Vice Versa. @^ j _ofadb7 @^ j _ofadb Rkfsbopfqv Mobpp+

Do^ksfiib) @+ >+) ^ka lqebop %/ - -0&+ Jrq^qflk pmb`qo^ lc p j lhv `l^i `l j _rpqflk b j fppflkp fk p^i j lkbii^ obcib`q qeb QM20 ^ka HO>P j rq^qflkp fk irkd qr j lop col j p j lhv `l^iíbumlpba fkafsfar^ip+ Mutation Research/Fundamental and Molecular Mechanisms of Mutagenesis %Kbt Vloh7 Bipbsfbo&) sli+ 2/2) Kl+ .+

Dobbkb) J+ B+ %/ - - -&+ Qeb _bkbcfqp lc fkslisfkd j bk fk obmol* ar`qfsb eb^iqe+ Fk Partnering: A New Approach to Sexual and Reproductive Health+ Kbt Vloh7 Rkfqba K^qflkp Mlmri^qflk Crka+ Qb`ekf`^i m^mbo Kl+ 0+

Dobbkb) J+) ^ka >+ ?faaib`l j %/ - - -&+ >_pbkq ^ka mol_ib j * ^qf` j bk7 ab j ldo^mef` ^``lrkqp lc j ^ib obmolar`qfsb olibp+ Population and Development Review %Kbt Vloh7 Mlmri^qflk @lrk`fi&) sli+ /3) Kl+ .+

Dobfd) >+ %/ - -0&+ EFS mobsbkqflk tfqe j bk7 qlt^oa dbk* abo bnr^ifqv ^ka pl`f^i grpqf`b+ M^mbo mobpbkqba ^q qeb bumboq dolrm j bbqfkd bkqfqiba ïQeb olib lc j bk ^ka _lvp fk ^`efbsfkd dbkabo bnr^ifqvð) lod^kfwba _v qeb Rkfqba K^qflkp Afsfpflk clo qeb >as^k`b j bkq lc Tl j bk) Abm^oq* j bkq lc B`lkl j f` ^ka Pl`f^i >cc^fop) ?o^pfif^) ?o^wfi) /.*/1 L`ql_bo / - -0+

Dobfd) >+) ^ka A+ Mb^`l`h %/ - -2&+ Men as Partners Program: Promising Practices Guide+ Plrqe >cof`^7 BkdbkaboEb^iqe+

Drmq^) D+ O+ %/ - - -&+ Dbkabo) pbur^ifqv ^ka EFS,>FAP7 qeb te^q) qeb tev ^ka qeb elt+ Mibk^ov ^aaobpp ^q qeb ./qe Fkqbok^qflk^i >FAP @lkcbobk`b) Aro_^k Plrqe >cof`^+ >s^fi* ^_ib col j: http://www.icrw.org/docs/Durban_HIVAIDS_speech700.pdf

Eb^ok) G+ %.666&+ > `ofpfp fk j ^p`rifkfqv lo kbt ^dbka^p clo j bk< Fk New Agenda for Women) P+ T^i_v) ba+ Ilk* alk7 J^` j fii^k+

Eb^oqcfbia) G+ %/ - -/&+ Qebob fp kl j ^p`rifkfqv `ofpfp+ Genders %?lriabo) @L7 Rkfsbopfqv lc @lilo^al&) sli+ 02+ >s^fi^_ib col j http://www.genders.org/g35/g35_heartfield.html

Ebddbkelrdbk) E+ H+) S+ E^`hbqe^i ^ka M+ Sfsbh %/ - -0&+ Dbkabo obi^qflkp ^ka qeb pmb`f^i olibp lc t l j bk fk j ^i^of^ ofph ^ka `lkqoli+ Fk The Behavioural and Social Aspects of Malaria and Its Control: An Introduction and Annotated Bibliography) Ebddbkelrdbk) E^`hbqe^i ^ka Sfsbh) bap+ Dbkbs^) P tfqwboi^ka7 RKAM, Tloia ?^kh, Tloia Eb^iqe Lod^kfw^qflk Pmb`f^i Moldo^ j j b clo Obpb^o`e ^ka Qo^fk* fkd fk Qolmf`^i Afpb^pbp+

Ebktlla) H+) ^ka G+ Mol`qbo %/ - -0&+ Qeb ïdlla c^qeboð7 ob^afkd j bkòp ^``lrkqp lc m^qbok^i fkslisb j bkq arofkd qeb qo^kpfqflk ql cfopq*qf j b c^qeboella+ British Journal of Social Psychology %Ibf`bpqbo7 Rkfqba Hfkdal j ) ?ofqfpe Mpv* `elildf`^i Pl`fbqv&) sli+ 1/+

Efop`ebi) G+ A+) ^ka A+ G+ A^tplk %/ - - -&+ Sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk7 pvkqebpfp lc obpb^o`e clo i^t bkclo`b j bkq lccf`f^ip+ Obpb^o`e obmloq pr_j fqqba ql Rkfqba Pq^qbp Abm^oq j bkq lc Grpqf`b+ >s^fi^_ib col j7 http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/198372.pdf

El_p_^t j) B+ %/ - -2&+ Obqob^q lc qeb j ^ib+ London Review of Books %Rkfqba Hfkdal j &) sli+ /4) Kl+ .2+

Eliqbo) L+ D+ %/ - -0&+ Can Men Do It? Men and Gender Equality—the Nordic Experience+ @lmbke^dbk7 Kloaf` @lrk`fi lc Jfkfpqbop+

Erkqbo) J+ %/ - -2&+ @riqro^i mlifqf`p ^ka j ^p`rifkfqfbp7 j riqfmib m^oqkbop fk efpqlof`^i mbopmb`qfsb fk Ht^Wrir* K^q^i+ Fk O

0

Rkfqba K^qflkp %.661&+ Report of the United Nations International Conference on Population and Development, Cairo, 5-13 September 1994 %>,@LKC+.4.,.0&+ Kbt Vloh7 Rkfqba K^qflkp Mlmri^qflk Fkclo j ^qflk Kbqt loh %P^ibp Kl+ B+62+ UFFF+.5&+ >s^fi^_ib col j http://www.iisd.ca/Cairo.html

Rkfqba K^qflkp %.660&+ Ab`i^o^qflk lk qeb Bif j fk^qflk lc Sfl* ibk`b ^d^fkpq T l j bk+ Dbkbo^i >ppb j _iv obplirqflk 15,.-1 lc / - Ab`b j _bo .660+ Kbt Vloh7 Rkfqba K^qflkp+

Rkfqba K^qflkp %.643&+ Report of the World Conference of the International Women's Year, Mexico City, 19 June–2 July 1975 %B,@LKC+33,01&+ Kbt Vloh7 Rkfqba K^qflkp %P^ibp Kl+ B+43+FS+.&+

Rkfqba K^qflkp @efiaobkòp Crka %/ - - 1&+ The State of the World's Children 2005: Childhood under Threat+ Kbt Vloh7 Rkfqba K^qflkp @efiaobkòp Crka %P^ibp Kl+ -2+UU+.&+ >s^fi^_ib col j 7 http://www.unicef.org/publications/index_24432.html

Rkfqba K^qflkp @l j j fppflk lk qeb Pq^qrp lc T l j bk %/ - - 4^&+ Moldobpp fk qeb f j mib j bkq^qflk lc qeb ^dobba `lk`irpflkp lk qeb olib lc j bk ^ka _lvp fk ^`efbsfkd dbk* abo bnr^ifqv+ Fkqbo^`qfsb af^ildrb7 Fpprbp m^mbo+ Kbt Vloh7 Rkfqba K^qflkp+ Cfcqv*cfopq pbppflk lc qeb @l j j fppflk lk qeb Pq^qrp lc T l j bk+

Rkfqba K^qflkp @l j j fppflk lk qeb Pq^qrp lc T l j bk %/ - - 4_&+ Moldobpp fk qeb f j mib j bkq^qflk lc qeb ^dobba `lk* `irpflkp lk qeb olib lc j bk ^ka _lvp fk ^`efbsfkd dbkabo bnr^ifqv+ Fkqbo^`qfsb af^ildrb7 J labo^qloòp pr j j ^ov+ Kbt Vloh7 Rkfqba K^qflkp+ Cfcqv*cfopq pbppflk lc qeb @l j j fppflk lk qeb Pq^qrp lc T l j bk+

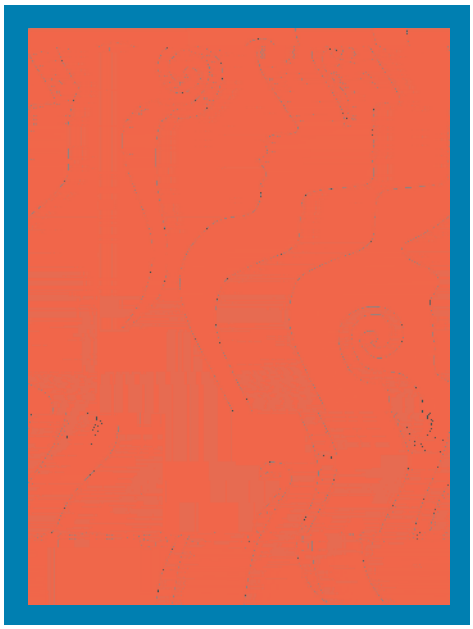
Rkfqba K^qflkp @l j j fppflk lk qeb Pq^qrp lc T l j bk %/ - - 1^&+ Obmloq lk qeb cloqv*bfdeqe pbppflk lc qeb @l j j fp* pflk lk qeb Pq^qrp lc T l j bk %B,/ - - 1,/4) B,@K+3,/ - - 1,.1&+ Kbt Vloh7 Rkfqba K^qflkp+ >s^fi^_ib col j 7 http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/csw/csw48/ac-men-auv.pdf

Rkfqba K^qflkp @l j j fppflk lk qeb Pq^qrp lc T l j bk %/ - - 1_&+ M^kbi afp`rppflk lk bnr` v+ Fkvqb k+ Kbtb k+= ţ ŧ %/ - - 1_ pm lk M lc T l j bk+

T^q`efop) E+ %/--0&+ Dbkabo pbkpfqfsb _bpq mo^`qf`bp lk j fqfd^qfkd qeb f j m^`q lc EFS,>FAP fk qeb t loia lc t loh+ ?^`hdolrka m^mbo clo qeb fkqbo*obdflk^i qofm^oqfqb j bbqfkd lk _bpq mo^`qf`bp fk t lohmi^`b mlif`fbp ^ka moldo^ j j bp lk EFS,>FAP) ebia fk Dbkbs^) .2*.4 Ab`b j _bo+ @^k_boo^7 >rp* qo^if^k K^qflk^i Rkfsbopfqv+

Tefqb Of__lk @^ j m^fdk %/--4&+ Qeb Tefqb Of__lk @^ j * m^fdk7 j bk t lohfkd qlbka j bkòp sflibk`b ^d^fkpq t l j bk+ @^k^a^+ >s^fi^_ib colj www.whiteribbon.ca

lk Tefqb) S+) J+ Dobbkb ^ka B+ J romev %/--0&+ J bk ^ka obmolbs^)



The cover is adapted from Pqbmp, 1997, by Edwina Sandys

This issue of Women 2000 and Beyond was prepared by the Division for the Advancement of Women in collaboration with James Lang, Alan Greig and Raewyn Connell.

Back issues of *Women 2000 and Beyond*

Abm^oq j bkq lc B`lkl j f` ^ka Pl`f^i >cc^fop lc qeb Rkfqba K^qflkp Pb`obq^of^q

Afsfpflk clo qeb >as^k`b j bkq lc T l j bk

Internet information resources

About the Division for the Advancement of Women: http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/daw/

Review and Appraisal: http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/Review/

Commission on the Status of Women: http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/csw/

Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women: http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/index.html

Country information: http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/country/

Meetings and documentation: http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/documents/index.html

Publications: http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/public/index.html

Women 2000 and Beyond: http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/public/w2000.html

News: http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/news/index.html

Calendar: http://www.un.org/womenwatch/asp/calendar/index.asp

Division for the Advancement of Women
Department of Economic and Social Affairs
United Nations Secretariat
/ Rkfqba K^qflkp Mi^w^
A@/) ./qe Cillo

Kbt Vloh) KV .---.4

Website: http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw
E-mail: daw@un.org

Mr_ifpeba _v qeb Afsfpflk clo qeb >as^k`b j bkq lc T l j bk,ABP> Å Mofkqba fk Rkfqba K^qflkp) Kbt Vloh) lk ob`v`iba m^mbo Å -5*2/306 î Cb_or^ov /--5 î 3)---